

INGLES 3° AÑO - EESTN°1

TRABAJO N°11

Fecha de entrega: 5 de Octubre

Profesoras:

- **3°A Florencia Boveris:** envía las actividades a teacherflorenciabooveris@hotmail.com (o si tenés inconvenientes podés mandarla al cel 3364606831)
- **3°B Jorgelina Neiret** envía las actividades al cel: 3364306535 (grupo de whatsapp)

SIEMPRE INDICA NOMBRE, APELLIDO, CURSO Y ESCUELA

Recuerden que pueden consultar sus dudas en el grupo de whatsapp o por mensaje privado.

En esta clase aprenderemos nuevo vocabulario y el uso de HAVE TO y NOT HAVE TO.

Cuando tenemos que hacer algo utilizamos **have to** y lo usamos (generalmente) cuando es una exigencia impuesta desde el exterior:

I have to wear a uniform at school (tengo que usar uniforme en la escuela)

Su significado es **tener que** (en afirmativo) o **no tener que/no es necesario que** (en negativo)

Tengo que... siempre se forma con **have to** seguido de un verbo en **infinitivo** igual que en castellano:

- **Have to** (afirmativa) → I have to go to the dentist.
- **Don't have to** (negativa) → I don't have to go to the doctor.
- **Do (you/we/they/I) have to...?** (interrogativa) → Do I have to go to school?

En la tercera persona del singular (HE, SHE, IT) empleamos:

- **has to** (afirmativa) → She has to go to the dentist.
- **doesn't have to** (negativa) → She doesn't have to go to the doctor.
- **does (he/she/it) have to...?** (interrogativa) → Does she have to go to school?

Ahora es momento de practicar...

1. **Completa las oraciones con la forma afirmativa (✓) o negativa (x) del have to**



- On school days Liam **has to** get up at 7 a.m. (✓)
- 1 Liam and his sister, Rosie, _____ walk to school. Their mother drives them (X)
 - 2 Liam _____ wear a uniform, but Rosie doesn't. (✓)
 - 3 Liam _____ do his homework in the afternoon. He usually watches TV. (X)
 - 4 In the evening, he _____ lay the table for dinner. (✓)
 - 5 He _____ clear the table. That's Rosie's job! (X)
 - 6 Liam and Rosie _____ go to bed at half past nine on school days. (✓)

2. Escribe oraciones afirmativas o negativas usando *have to*.

¿Tienes que hacer estas cosas en cuarentena?

get up early? In quarantine, I don't have to get up early

- 1 make your bed?
- 2 do chores?
- 3 go to bed before 10 p.m.?
- 4 cook lunch for the family?
- 5 do your homework?
- 6 stay at home in the evening?

Observa este cuadro...

PREGUNTAS

RESPUESTAS CORTAS

Interrogative	Short answers	
	Affirmative	Negative
Do I / you / we / you / they have to work?	Yes, I / you / we / you / they do .	No, I / you / we / you / they don't .
Does he/ she / it have to work?	Yes, he / she / it does .	No, he / she / it doesn't .

3. Formula las preguntas usando *have to* y luego respóndelas

You / wear a uniform to school?

Do you have to wear a uniform to school?

No, I don't.

- 1 you / go to school on Saturday?
- 2 your parents / work at the weekend?
- 3 you / help with the housework at home?
- 4 your best friend / walk to school?
- 5 you / do a lot of homework?
- 6 your best friend / study in the afternoon?

MUSTN'T Y **DON'T HAVE TO** tienen un significado diferente

- Usamos **MUSTN'T** para expresar una prohibición
- Usamos **DON'T HAVE TO** para decir que algo no es necesario.

4. **Encierra las palabras correctas**

It's Sunday tomorrow. We **mustn't / don't have to** go to school.

- 1 You **don't have to / mustn't** use your mobile phone in class.
- 2 Mum says I **mustn't / don't have to** play loud music at night.
- 3 Look! There's a bus coming, so we **mustn't / don't have to** walk to town.

5. **Escribe 5 oraciones sobre las que cosas tienes o no tienes que hacer en casa**

E.g: I have to take the dog for a walk every morning

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

6. **Escucha el audio que tu profe enviara por whatsapp y completa los comentarios del blog con *have to* o *don't have to***

I'm lucky. I **don't have to** do any household chores.

1 I _____ load and unload the dishwasher after every meal. I don't mind because my mum pays me!

2 I _____ make my bed before I go to school. 😞

3 My dad loves housework and he does it all. I _____ do anything! 😊

4 Why do people _____ do housework? What a waste of time!

5 My brothers _____ do anything at home. It isn't fair!